

GLOBAL LANDSCAPE OF NICOTINE AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS ADDITIVES POLICIES

SUPPLEMENTAL FILE:

Supplemental Table – Global nicotine and tobacco products additives and/or flavour regulation, as of July 01, 2024.

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Country/ Region		NATIONAL LEVEL (Year of implementation)	STATE/PROVINCE/OR EQUIVALENT LEVEL (Year of implementation)
1.	Albania	(2019) Banned the placement in the market of tobacco products with characterizing flavour, including menthol ¹	N/A
2.	Antigua and Barbuda	(2018) Banned tobacco products having characterizing flavour, containing a flavouring in any component or any technical feature allowing modification of the smell or taste of the tobacco product, or its smoke intensity, including menthol ²	N/A
3.	Australia	(2024) Banned the inclusion of prohibited tobacco product accessories (example: flavour capsules), including those that alter, or are capable of altering, the flavour or smell of a tobacco product. ³	(2017) Queensland — Ban the sales of fruit and confectionary flavoured tobacco products ⁴ (2018) Western Australia — Packages cannot be displayed by retailers if they contain (or have words, pictures or images that suggest they contain) fruit or confectionary flavoured cigarettes; fruit and confectionary flavoured cigarettes are prohibited ⁵ (2012) Tasmania — Sales of fruit and confectionary flavoured tobacco products and non-tobacco products (designed to resemble a tobacco product) are prohibited. ⁶ (2009) Victoria — The Secretary may recommend a ban in respect of a product if the product or its smoke possesses a distinctive fruity, sweet or confectionary-like character; or the product has packaging that appeals to children or young people. ⁷ Non-Tobacco Products: Resembles a tobacco product; or is of a nature or is advertised in a way that may encourage children or young people to smoke and the supply of the product should be prohibited, with regard to the objects of the Act (2008) New South Wales — The Minister may declare a tobacco product prohibited if the product or its smoke has a distinctive fruity, sweet or confectionary-like character that might encourage a minor to smoke. ⁸ (2006) South Australia — The Minister may declare a tobacco product prohibited if the product or its smoke has a

			distinctive fruity, sweet or confectionary like character that might encourage a minor to smoke. ⁹
4.	Bermuda	(2015) Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco products, exempts menthol ¹⁰	N/A
5.	Brazil	(2012) Banned tobacco additives that alter the flavour and aroma of smoke in all tobacco and non-tobacco products (due to court injunctions, several of these products remain in the market). ^{11,12}	N/A
6.	Cape Verde	(2022) Banned tobacco additives that alter the flavour and aroma of smoke in all tobacco and non-tobacco products. ¹³	N/A
7.	Canada	<p>(2009) Banned additives (2017) Banned menthol (2018) Banned flavour illustrations on vaping products.</p> <p>Regulation applied to Cigarettes, Cigars, (<6 g), little cigars, blunt wraps ¹⁴</p>	<p>(2010, updated in 2019/2020) — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco products/ banned flavoured vapour products. ¹⁵</p> <p>(2015) Nova Scotia — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco and vaping products. ¹⁶</p> <p>(2015) Alberta — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco and vaping products. ¹⁷</p> <p>(2016) Ontario — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco products. ¹⁸</p> <p>(2017) Newfoundland and Labrador — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco products. ¹⁹</p> <p>(2020) Northwest Territories — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco and vaping products. ²⁰</p> <p>(2016/2023) Quebec — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco products and vaping products (2023). ²¹</p> <p>(2016/2021) New Brunswick — Sale of all flavoured tobacco (2016) and e-cigarettes (2021) are prohibited. ²²</p> <p>(2017) Prince Edward Island — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco and vaping products. ²³</p> <p>(2020) Yukon — Banned the sale of flavoured tobacco and vaping products. ²⁴</p>
8.	China	<p>(2022) Banned all characterizing flavours (including menthol) other than tobacco in electronic cigarettes. E-cigarettes products that do not contain nicotine must not enter the market for sale.. ^{25,26}</p> <p>(No date announced) Hong Kong's Health Bureau announced that will ban flavoured cigarettes, including menthol cigarettes and candy/fruit-flavoured cigarettes. ²⁷</p>	N/A
9.	Congo	(2022) Banned the manufacture, import, distribution, possession, sale or giveaway of flavour capsule cigarettes, cigarettes with characterizing flavours, and shisha. ²⁸	N/A

10	Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC) (Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab, Emirates)	<p>(2014) prohibit the following additives: <i>Acidum agaricinicum</i>, <i>oleum betulae empyreumaticum</i>, bitter almond oil associated with or containing hydrocyanic acid, <i>oleum sassafras</i>, <i>oleum juniperi empyreumaticum</i>, <i>oleum camphorae</i>, camphor, coumarin, safrole, thujone. Aromas and flavours produced from: stipites dulcamarae, lignum camphorae, rhizoma polypodii, rhizoma filicis dulcis, herba pulegii, lignum quassiae, cortex quilaiae, herba tanacetii, herba rutae, lignum sassafras, folia sassafras, cortex sassafras, melilotus officinalis, semen toncae, liatris odorata, asperula odorata. Adopted a positive list of additives. ²⁹</p> <p>(2022) Saudi Arabia – some e-cigarette flavours, like cocoa, vanilla, coffee, tea, spices, candy, chewing gum, cola, and alcohol were banned. Fruit flavours, menthol, or a mixture of these are allowed. ^{30,31}</p>	N/A
11	Ethiopia	(2015) Banned flavours, including menthol. ³²	N/A
12	European Union [92] (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden)	<p>Banned flavour additives in cigarettes, rolling tobacco and capsules since 2014 European Tobacco Products Directive (EUTPD) (2014/40/EU). Menthol banned in 2020. Adopted by all EU members. ³³</p> <p>(2022) EU TPD requires member states to ban characterizing flavours in Heated Tobacco Products. ³³</p> <p>The following countries have, or had, regulations in addition to the EUTPD:</p> <p>Belgium - (2012) banned three ingredients (E418 gomme gellane, E133 “bleu brillant FCF”, medium chain triglycerides (MCT) needed to include the “menthol capsules” in cigarettes. Banned TRPM8 receptor agonists. ³⁴</p> <p>France – (2009) established a maximum limit for the presence of: vanilla, and vanilline and ethylvanilline in cigarettes. banned the sweetener applied to the cuff of the cigarette (threshold of analytical detection). ³⁵</p> <p>Finland – (2017) banned all e-liquids with characterizing flavours, and therefore the only permitted flavour is tobacco. ³⁶</p> <p>Germany – (2012) Banned flavour capsules (1977, updated in 2016) was the first country to ban additives, in this case additives with <u>CMR (carcinogenic, mutagenic and reprotoxic) properties</u> ^{37–39}</p> <p>Netherlands (2023) – banned flavours in electronic cigarettes. ⁴⁰</p> <p>(2025) – Ban functional additives; sugars, additives with coloring properties for the emissions; Additives that facilitate inhalation or nicotine uptake, including TRPM8 receptor agonists, menthol (and derivatives) and synthetic coolants in e-cigs and vapes ⁴¹</p> <p>Lithuania — (2009, replaced in 2016 by EUTPD) —prohibition on CMR additives. ⁴²</p>	N/A
13	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	(2015) “The use of pictures, flavour or taste of any tobacco products in the production of food and vice versa are banned”.	N/A

		(2022) In March 2022 the 55th Session of The Deregulation and Improvement of Business Environment Board decided to remove the term “vice versa” from the NHQTC Directive on Definitions, Scope and Characteristics of Tobacco Products Advertising, which made the rule not applicable to tobacco products. ⁴³	
14	Kiribati*	(2013) Prohibited misleading labelling – including any brand element or any other written terms, descriptor, symbol or sign that directly or indirectly creates the false impression that a particular tobacco product is less harmful than other tobacco products. ⁴⁴	N/A
15	Mauritania	(2018) Prohibited the use ingredients that can improve the taste of tobacco products, ingredients that have colouring properties in tobacco products. Menthol is banned. ⁴⁵	N/A
16	Mauritius	(2022) Banned the sale, offer for sale, import, manufacture, or distribution of tobacco products, including cigarettes that have a characterizing flavour. Menthol is banned. ⁴⁶	N/A
17	Moldova	(2015) Banned tobacco products with characteristic flavour, ingredients that have colouring properties and CMR additives, includes menthol. ⁴⁷	N/A
18	Montenegro	(2019) Prohibited production and marketing of tobacco products with characteristic aroma and aromatic, substances or some technical features that allow change of odour or taste of tobacco product or intensity of tobacco smoke and CMR additives. Menthol is banned. ⁴⁸	N/A
19	Niger	(2017) Regulated specified contents of cigarettes, including banning sugars and sweeteners; mint and spearmint; spices and herbs; and other flavours not previously specified. Menthol is allowed. ⁴⁹	N/A
20	Nigeria	(2018) Banned characterizing flavours in the manufacture of cigarettes. Menthol is banned. ⁵⁰	N/A
21	Norway	(2017) Banned cigarettes and roll-your-own tobacco with a “characteristic flavouring”, which is defined as those with discernible odour or flavour other than tobacco, as a result of an additive or a combination of additives, such as fruit, spices, herbs, alcohol, candy, menthol or vanilla, and that is noticeable before or during consumption of the goods. However, this provision will go into effect at a date to be determined by the King. ⁵¹	N/A
22	Philippines	(2022) Prohibited flavours in e-liquids, except menthol and tobacco. Banned of flavour descriptors and images on vaporized nicotine or non-nicotine and novel tobacco products. ⁵²	N/A
23	Senegal	(2016) Banned tobacco products with characterizing flavours. Menthol is banned. ⁵³	N/A
24	Sierra Leone	(2022) Banned the manufacture, import, distribution and offer for sale of tobacco or nicotine products with characterizing flavours and additives associate with increase the nicotine uptake. ⁵⁴	N/A
25	Sri Lanka	(2016) Banned the manufacture, import, sales or offer for sale any smokeless tobacco product or mixture that contain tobacco; any flavoured, coloured, or sweetened cigarette that contains tobacco; any electronic cigarette that contains tobacco. Menthol is banned. ⁵⁵	N/A

26	Turkey	(2019) Banned sales of cigarettes and crushed rolling tobacco with characterizing flavour. Banned Tobacco products containing additives with colouring properties for emissions, that make inhalation or nicotine delivery easier for smoking tobacco and CMR properties in unburned form. Menthol is banned. ⁵⁶	N/A
27	Ukraine	(2021) Banned tobacco products with a characteristic smell and/or taste, additives that have the ability to make emissions coloured, additives that have CMR properties in unburnt form, containing additives that facilitate nicotine uptake or the inhalation of smoke. Menthol is banned. ⁵⁷	N/A
28	Uganda	(2015) Banned tobacco products with characterizing flavours, that has any technical feature that allows the release or modification of the smell or taste of the tobacco product or the smoke intensity, that contains colouring properties for emissions ⁵⁸	N/A
29	United Kingdom	(2016) Banned cigarettes or hand rolling tobacco with a characterising flavour, other than menthol, which have colouring effects on emissions, additives that facilitate inhalation or nicotine uptake, additives that have CMR properties in unburnt form or when it is consumed. ⁵⁹ (2020) Banned menthol. ⁶⁰	N/A
30	United States of America**	(2009) Banned additives or ingredients that impart characterizing flavour in the tobacco product or tobacco smoke in cigarettes and roll-your-own tobacco, exempts menthol. (2022) Proposed rule to prohibit menthol in cigarettes and to prohibit all characterizing flavours (other than tobacco) in cigars ^{61–64} .	(2022) California – Sale of most flavoured tobacco products prohibited — 143 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned at state level. Colorado — 7 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 6 municipalities/counties. Georgia —1 municipality/county has additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 1 municipality/county. Illinois — 4 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 1 municipality/county. Maine — 8 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 7 municipalities/counties. (2020) Maryland – Flavoured e-cigs were banned – 1 municipality has additive regulations. Menthol is banned. (2019) Massachusetts — Sale of all flavoured tobacco products is banned. Menthol is banned at state level. 168 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is also banned in 22 municipalities/counties. Minnesota — 30 municipalities/ counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 22 municipalities/counties.

			(2019) Montana – temporary ban of flavoured e-cigs in response to EVALI no longer in force. 1 municipality/county have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 1 municipality/county.
			(2018) New Jersey — Sale of all flavoured e-cigarettes prohibited in all locations. Menthol is banned at state level. 4 municipalities/counties have additive regulations
			(2019) New York State — Sale of all flavoured e-cigarettes is banned in all locations. Menthol is banned at state level — 2 municipalities/counties have additive regulations
			North Dakota — 2 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is allowed.
			Ohio — 3 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 2 municipalities/counties.
			Oregon — 2 municipalities/counties have additive regulations. Menthol is banned in 2 municipalities/counties.
			(2020) Rhode Island Sale of all flavoured (including menthol) e-cigarettes prohibited in all locations — 6 municipalities/counties have additive regulations.
			(2021) Washington, DC — Sale of flavoured tobacco products (not applied to flavoured hookah to be consumed on site), including e-cigarettes prohibited. Menthol is banned.
31	Uruguay	Banned ammonia in tobacco products in 2008. Menthol and other additives/flavours are allowed. ⁶⁵	(2020) – Utah - Sale of flavoured e-cigarettes is banned. Menthol is allowed.
			N/A

Legend: CMR – Carcinogenic, mutagenic and reprotoxic properties

* Countries that only regulated messages about additives or flavours on packaging. No regulations were found on the use of flavours or additives in tobacco products.
** For updated information on the regulatory status of USA cities see: Laura Bach, Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. States & Localities with Flavoured Tobacco Restrictions. 2024. Available from: <https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/factsheets/0398.pdf>; American Nonsmokers’ Rights (ANR). Municipalities Prohibiting the Sale of Flavoured Tobacco Products. 2024. Available from: <https://no-smoke.org/wp-content/uploads/pdf/flavoured-tobacco-product-sales.pdf>; Public Health Law Center 2023. Available from: <https://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/US-sales-restrictions-flavoured-tobacco-products.pdf>

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